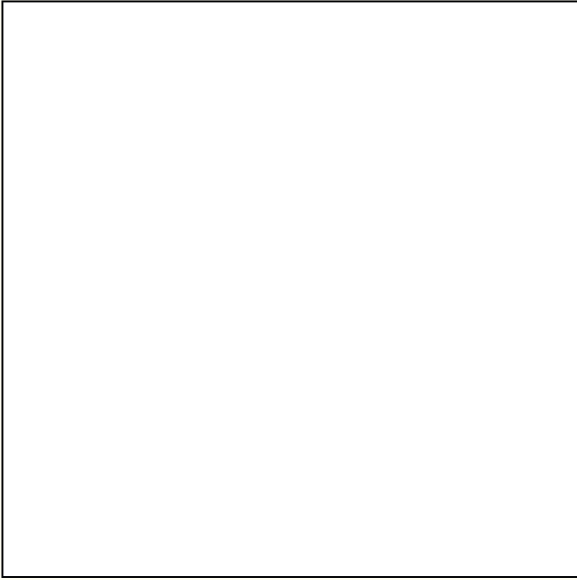


Edad:



Nombre:

